APA 6th Edition Reference List
Online Sources

*Research papers require both a reference list and in-text citations. An in-text citation handout is available.*

Below are a few examples using the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (APA) 6th Edition*. The final authority for the bibliographic format, including spacing of the references, is your professor.

The following pieces of information may be necessary for your citation:

- Author(s)' last name(s) and first initial(s) OR if unknown, sponsoring organization. If neither is available, place the document title at the beginning of the citation followed by the date.
- Date of original source. If no date is provided, use this: (n.d.)
- Title of document/article/web page
- Source title and publication information: volume, issue, page numbers (if applicable)
- Date retrieved (only required if the content is likely to change, as is the case with wikis).
- DOI ( alphanumeric Digital Object Identifier), or if not available, a journal or webpage address. Need help finding a DOI? Look here: [http://www.crossref.org/guestquery/](http://www.crossref.org/guestquery/)

Web pages (not including online articles or e-books)

Author last name, Initials or Sponsoring Organization. (Last update or copyright date). *Title of page*

[Format, if applicable]. Retrieved from [http://xxxxxxx.xxx](http://xxxxxxx.xxx)


Online Brochure:


Online Video:

Harvard University. (2009, November 16). *Stem cells: Mending a broken heart* [Video file]. Retrieved from [http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cMtFkfcQqec](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cMtFkfcQqec)

E-books

If no DOI is provided, write a retrieval statement with the homepage of the e-book provider.

**Author last name, Initials. (Date). *Title of work. doi:xxxxxxxx***

**Author last name, Initials. (Date). *Title of work. Retrieved from [http://xxxxxxx.xxx](http://xxxxxxx.xxx)***

Book Chapter or Encyclopedia Article from an edited E-book


Online/Database Articles

In general, an online article is cited like a print article, but with the addition of a DOI. DOIs are usually located on the article or in the database where the article was found. If you need additional help locating a DOI go here: http://www.crossref.org/guestquery/. Some articles do not have a DOI. If there is no DOI available, you will need to do a quick web search for the journal, magazine, or newspaper’s homepage web address. If no homepage is available, use the database homepage.

**Author last name, Initials. (Date).** Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume(issue), pages.* doi:xxxxxx

**Author last name, Initials. (Date).** Title of article. *Title of Journal, volume(issue), pages.* Retrieved from web address of journal’s homepage

**Article with a DOI:**


**Article without a DOI:**


**Article without an author or a DOI:**


**Article with eight or more authors (use ... between the sixth and last author):**